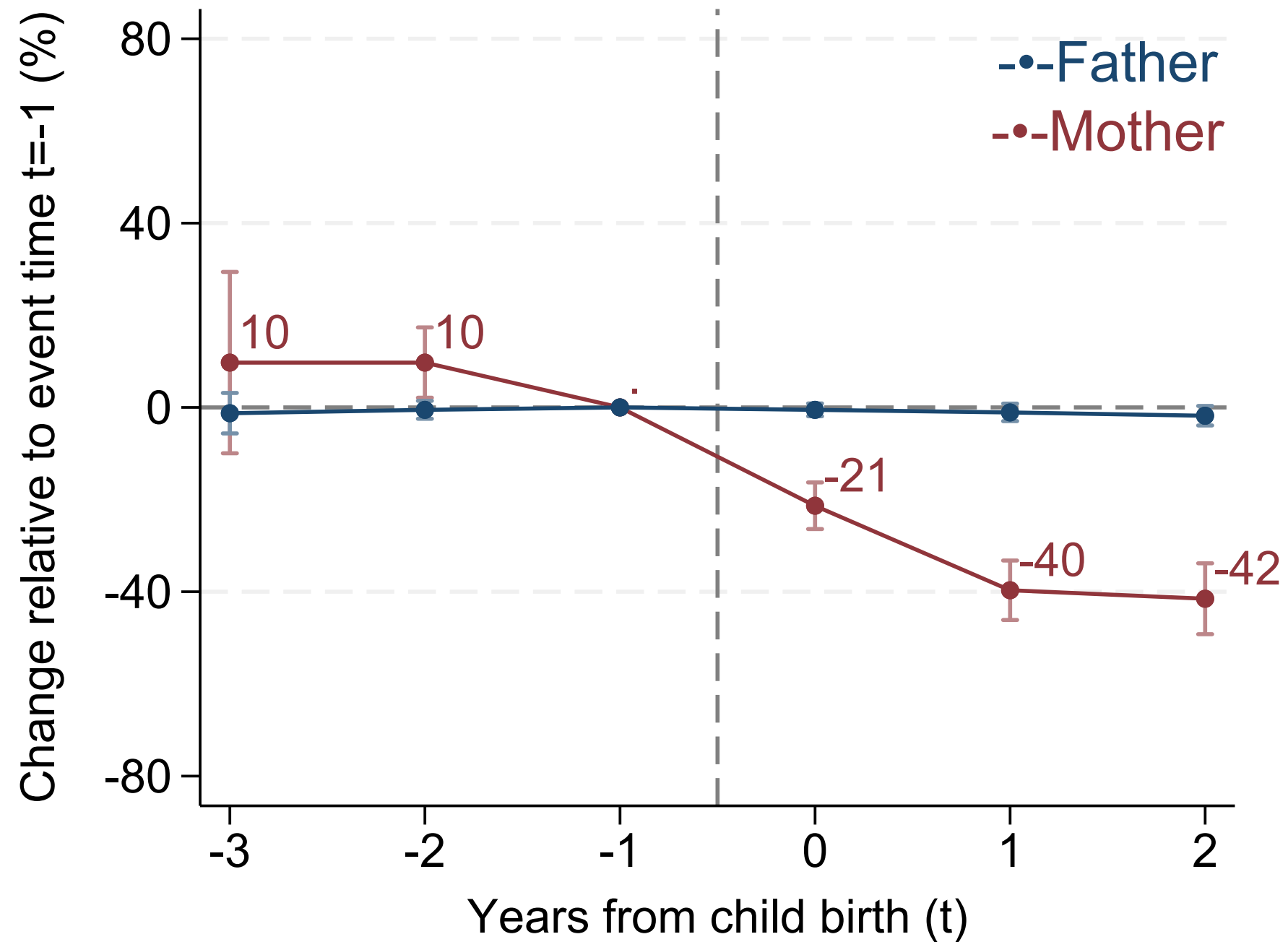


a. Income gap (men vs. women) $\leq$ median



b. All other cases

